*Type of the Paper (Research Article, Note …)*

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**Abstract:** Abstract should not exceed 250 words (one-half typed page). The abstract should describe briefly the objective of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. An abstract may be presented separately from the article, so it should be capable of being self-sufficient.

Therefore, references should be avoided and standard/non-standard abbreviations should be avoided, but if they are essential, they should be defined at the first mention in the abstract itself.

**Keywords:** List pertinent keywords and avoid general and plural terms. Where relevant these should include the main species concerned / the geographical area.

Keyword1; Keyword 2; Keyword 3; Keyword 4; Keyword 5; Keyword 6; Keyword 7.

1. **Introduction**

The Introduction must place the focus of the manuscript into a broader context. Classically, an introduction raises interesting scientific questions elaborated from the review of the current knowledge.

A report of field studies may need a detailed site description, which can be given in a separate section of the manuscript. Limit the information to that needed for understanding and interpreting the results. If only a few words are needed to describe the study site, include them in Methods.

* 1. ***In-text citations***

In the text, exact quotations from other sources should be in quotation marks “...”. The short references within the text are given in round brackets ( ) as follow:

* Use only the surname of the author followed by a comma and the year of publication. (Ledwell et al., 1983).
* When referring to multiple sources within parentheses, the authors are ordered alphabetically not by year, with semicolons in between. (Annan, 2010; Batson-George, 2008; Long, 2007).
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* When referring to multiple sources within parentheses, the authors are ordered alphabetically not by year, with semicolons in between. (Annan, 2010; Batson-George, 2008; Long, 2007).
1. **Materials and Methods**

The Materials and Methods section must provide enough details for reproduction of the experiments and/or analysis. Submit detailed protocols for newer or less established methods. Well-established protocols may be simply referenced. The section should be divided into subsections, each with a concise and informative subheading. The Materials and Methods section should be written in past tense.

1. **Results and discussion**

The Results section must describe the results that are required to support the conclusions of the paper. The section may be divided into subsections, each with a concise and informative subheading. The Results section should be written in past tense.

* 1. ***Subsection***

*3.1.1. Subsection*

Bulleted lists look like this:

* First bullet
* Second bullet
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The text continues here.

* 1. ***Figures and Tables***

All relevant photographs, graphs, schemes, maps and diagrams should be named as Figure.

* + 1. *Positioning Figures and Tables*

Insert figures and tables in the main text near to the first time they are cited. Use “Figure 1”and “Table 1” in bold fonts. Figure captions should be below the figures; table titles should appear above the tables.

|  |  |
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**Figure 1**. This is a figure, Schemes follow the same formatting. If there are multiple panels, they should be listed as: (a) Description of what is contained in the first panel; (b) Description of what is contained in the second panel. Figures should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited. A caption on a single line should be centered.

**Table 1.** This is a table. Tables should be placed in the main text near to the first time they are cited.

|  |  |  |
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| entry 1 | data | data |
| entry 2 | data | data 1 |

1 Tables may have footer.

Figures should not duplicate information found in tables. Figures are provided in TIF, BMP, JPG formats with a resolution of at least 300 dpi. Authors are encouraged to provide figures in color. Multi-part figures should be labeled with uppercase letters (A, B, etc.).

For contributions referring to photographs taken from social media and citizen science platforms, authors should provide proof that the information/photo provider has been contacted and granted permission.

1. **Discussion**

The Discussion must spell out the major conclusions and interpretations of the work including explanations of the significance of the work. The Discussion should be concise and tightly argued. If warranted, the Results and Discussion may be combined into one section, as appropriate.

1. **Conclusion**

Is not mandatory if the conclusions are included in the discussion section.

**Acknowledgments**:

Funding sources should be acknowledged at the end of the manuscript. Persons who contributed to the work but are not included in the authorship should be listed with a short description of their contribution.

**References**

A complete reference should give the reader enough information to find the relevant article. Authors should pay particular attention to spelling, capitalization and punctuation. Please use the format of citing references according to the 7th edition of [APA standards](https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples). References prepared with a bibliography software package are recommended, such as [EndNote](http://endnote.com/), [Reference Manager](http://www.refman.com/) or [Zotero](https://www.zotero.org/).

The references are listed alphabetically by the author. Multiple works by the same author are listed alphabetically by title and then chronologically.

Accepted references include peer-reviewed articles, published or accepted ('in press') manuscripts, validated and published PhD theses, books, book chapters and official reports presenting certified data.

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